

# GERUND & INFINITIVE

QUESTIONS

1



1. **The clock face which ---- in its present form since the seventeenth century is on its way out, ---- its place to the digital clock..**
  - A) exists / has left
  - B) existed / is leaving
  - C) had existed / was leaving
  - D) was existing / had left
  - E) has existed / leaving
  
2. **Over the past two decades, the Corsicans ---- their idyllic island, which was wrested by France from the Genoese in 1768, ---- into terrorism, corruption and economic decline..**
  - A) have seen / sink
  - B) had seen / sank
  - C) saw / to sink
  - D) would have seen / had sunk
  - E) would see / had been sinking
  
3. **Humans ---- up of approximately 55 to 65% water, ---- on gender, so water is necessary to survive..**
  - A) have been made / to depend
  - B) will be made / to have depended
  - C) are made / depending
  - D) were made / having depended
  - E) can be made / to be depending
  
4. **Insurance companies ---- countless hours collecting data on the general population, ---- relative life expectancy..**
  - A) have been spending / to include
  - B) spend / including
  - C) spent / to be including
  - D) will spend / having included
  - E) can spend / to have included
  
5. **Walking at a moderate pace for 30-60 minutes at a time ---- stored fat and builds muscle, thereby - --- metabolism and weight loss..**
  - A) burns / increasing
  - B) is burning / to have increased
  - C) will burn / to be increasing
  - D) burnt / to increase
  - E) has burnt / being increased
  
6. **Although it ---- that the original source of carbon and hydrogen was in the materials that made up the primordial Earth, it is generally accepted that these two elements have had to pass through an organic phase ---- into the varied complex molecules recognized as crude oil..**
  - A) has been recognized / to be combining
  - B) is recognized / to be combined
  - C) was recognized / to have combined
  - D) will be recognized / having combined
  - E) had been recognized / to combine
  
7. **Global livestock production ---- one of the most important components of the agricultural sector, ---- human life in a number of important ways..**
  - A) remained / to be sustaining
  - B) has remained / having sustained
  - C) remains / sustaining
  - D) had remained /sustain
  - E) would remain / to sustain
  
8. **Developmental psychology seeks ---- how people come to perceive, understand, and act within the world and how these processes ---- as they age..**
  - A) to be understanding / changed
  - B) to understand / change
  - C) having understood / is changing
  - D) to have understood / will change
  - E) understanding / have changed
  
9. **Experts ---- skeptical of an archaeologist's claims ---- the world's first Christian church in a cave in Jordan..**
  - A) are / to have found
  - B) was / to be finding
  - C) have been / having found
  - D) will be / finding
  - E) would be / to find
  
10. **---- the genetic blueprint inherited from its parents, a fetus ---- to develop, at the moment of conception, from the nutrients it absorbs..**
  - A) To use / is beginning
  - B) Using / begins
  - C) Used / will begin
  - D) To be using / has begun
  - E) To have used / began

- 11. During the late 18th and early 19th centuries, the use of deprivation studies ---- scientists ---- a number of vitamins..**
- A) have allowed / to have identified  
 B) were allowing / to be identify  
 C) allowed / to identify  
 D) allow / having identified  
 E) had allowed / identifying
- 12. Individuals ---- any problems with the urethra should ---- medical help at once..**
- A) to experience / used to seek  
 B) experiencing / should seek  
 C) having experienced / may seek  
 D) to have experienced / seek  
 E) to be experiencing / must seek
- 13. In calculators, calculations ---- entirely with integers yield exact results as long as the numbers ---- too big for the space allotted..**
- A) doing / were not  
 B) having done / have not been  
 C) to have been done / would not have been  
 D) done / are not  
 E) to be done / will not be
- 14. Down syndrome ---- by an additional chromosome, usually ---- in mental impairment and other conditions..**
- A) is caused / will result  
 B) to be caused / was resulted  
 C) causing / is resulted  
 D) caused / results  
 E) was caused / resulted
- 15. For the last hour, the committee members ---- when ---- the construction of the new bridge..**
- A) have discussed / started  
 B) are discussing / starting  
 C) will have discussed / being started  
 D) have been discussing / to start  
 E) were discussing / having started
- 16. Present-day Ghana became officially ---- as the Gold Coast when it ---- over by the British Empire in 1821..**
- A) being known / had taken  
 B) known / was taken  
 C) having been known / was taking  
 D) to be known / took  
 E) to know / had been taken
- 17. The main staple food ---- in Ethiopia is a flat, sour, spongy bread which ---- injera..**
- A) to eat / calls  
 B) having eaten / has been called  
 C) to have eaten / has called  
 D) eating / was called  
 E) eaten / is called
- 18. Early modern humans ---- extensive social networks ---- goods and exchange gifts..**
- A) had been established / having traded  
 B) have established / to be trading  
 C) had established / to be traded  
 D) were establishing / being traded  
 E) established / to trade
- 19. Among the mathematicians of antiquity, Archimedes was the first ---- that a circle's circumference and diameter ---- to the constant pi..**
- A) to prove / are related  
 B) having proved / to be related  
 C) proving / related  
 D) proved / have been related  
 E) to be proving / relate
- 20. Whooping cough is an infectious disease that ---- children especially, making them cough and have difficulty ----..**
- A) is affecting / to breathe  
 B) affected / breathed  
 C) affects / breathing  
 D) has affected / breathes  
 E) had affected / is breathing

21. ---- home to thousands of species, the Murici forest in Brazil ---- claim to being the most important forest in the world..
- A) Having been / should be laid
  - B) To be / is laying
  - C) Being / could lay
  - D) To have been / must lay
  - E) Having been / has been laid
22. **The first hot air balloon ---- passengers ---- by the Montgolfier brothers in France in 1783..**
- A) to have carried / was inventing
  - B) carrying / had invented
  - C) carried / has been invented
  - D) to carry / was invented
  - E) having carried / invented
23. ---- the problem of political prisoners to the attention of the world, an English lawyer named Peter Benenson ---- Amnesty International in 1961..
- A) Being brought / was founding
  - B) Bringing / was founded
  - C) To be brought / would found
  - D) To bring / founded
  - E) Having brought / had been founded
24. **A wristwatch ---- in the ice at the North Pole three years ago ---- by a boy 2,900 km away after it floated ashore on the Faroe Islands..**
- A) was buried / has been found
  - B) has been buried / is found
  - C) burying / has found
  - D) buried / was found
  - E) had been buried / had been found
25. ---- in Rome during the 1st century AD, the Colosseum ---- one of the finest examples of ancient Roman architecture and engineering..
- A) Built / is considered
  - B) Having been built / considered
  - C) Being built / to consider
  - D) To have built / was considered
  - E) Having built / considering

## SORU CEVAP

1	E
2	A
3	C
4	B
5	A
6	B
7	C
8	B
9	A
10	B
11	C
12	B
13	D
14	D
15	D
16	B
17	E
18	E
19	A
20	C
21	C
22	D
23	D
24	D
25	A





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