
THE PASSIVE VOICE PART I

1. **The results of the research ---- that, presently, several East Asian countries ---- rapidly.**
 - A) have indicated / were developing
 - B) indicate / are developing
 - C) are indicated / have been developing
 - D) were indicated / had developed
 - E) had indicated / developed

 2. **Understandably, her friends ---- when Julia married someone else after being engaged to John for two years.**
 - A) are surprising
 - B) were surprised
 - C) surprised
 - D) will be surprised
 - E) had surprised

 3. **The fax ---- when the secretary returns from lunch.**
 - A) will be sent
 - B) is going to be v3 send
 - C) should have sent
 - D) was being sent
 - E) has been sent

 4. **Because James ---- to physical work, he ---- after he had spent a week on the farm.**
 - A) isn't accustomed / might be exhausted
 - B) hadn't accustomed / had exhausted
 - C) won't be accustomed / will be exhausted
 - D) hasn't accustomed / has exhausted
 - E) wasn't accustomed / was exhausted

 5. **Animals ---- to survive in the wild, rather than kept in captivity.**
 - A) are helping
 - B) have been helping
 - C) should be helped
 - D) could be helped
 - E) ought to have been helped

 6. **Films of violence ---- on television until after 9.30 at night, the time when the majority of children ---- to bed.**
 - A) cannot be shown / went
 - B) aren't being shown / had gone
 - C) didn't use to be shown / are going
 - D) shouldn't be shown / go
 - E) needn't be shown / have gone

 7. **Normal climbing boots slip in icy conditions, so climbers ---- iron plates with spikes, known as crampons, to their boots.**
 - A) should be fixed
 - B) have to fix
 - C) have been fixed
 - D) used to fix
 - E) must be fixed

 8. **"Fragile, handle with care" ---- on the package, but still the contents of the parcel -- -- when it arrived.**
 - A) had written / would be broken
 - B) is being written / will be broken
 - C) was written / were broken
 - D) would have written / had broken
 - E) has been written / could break

 9. **An apple tree ---- fruit until it is five to eight years old.**
 - A) did not bear
 - B) was not bearing
 - C) has not been borne
 - D) does not bear
 - E) will not be borne

 10. **The hill where Jane Austen set one of her romances ---- Box Hill because of the box trees which ---- there.**
 - A) calls / are grown
 - B) has been calling / grew
 - C) used to call / used to grow
 - D) are calling / were growing
 - E) is called / grow

 11. **Your chances of success in an examination - -- if you ---- the course work thoroughly.**
 - A) enhance / are revised
 - B) were enhancing / revised
 - C) had enhanced / were revising
 - D) could be enhanced / would revise
 - E) are enhanced / revise

 12. **When he ---- an essay in on time for once, his professor ---- him a look of surprise.**
 - A) handed / gave
 - B) was handed / was giving
 - C) is handed / will be given
 - D) has handed / would give
 - E) hands / is given
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13. You ---- plenty of time in case the bus ----; otherwise, you'll risk missing your ferry.
 A) must have allowed / delays
 B) used to allow / delayed
 C) ought to be allowed / has delayed
 D) had better allow / is delayed
 E) were allowed / was delayed
14. It's true that happiness ---- with money, but some money ---- life easier.
 A) mustn't be bought / made
 B) shouldn't buy / has made
 C) can't be bought / makes
 D) doesn't buy / is making
 E) hasn't been bought / is made
15. Cells ---- for the first time by the English scientist Robert Hooke, who, in 1665, ---- a book about his findings.
 A) were described / published
 B) had described / would have published
 C) could be described / was published
 D) has described / had published
 E) would be described / could be published
16. Portland cement, when it with water, -- -- a paste that binds sand, gravel and stone into a rock-like mass called concrete.
 A) will be combined / formed
 B) has combined / is formed
 C) was combined / was formed
 D) combines / has been formed
 E) is combined / forms
17. The twentieth century, now nearing its end, -- -- the century when mankind ---- to realise that the Earth's resources are limited.
 A) was / was coming
 B) will be / had come
 C) has been / has come
 D) had been / came
 E) will have been coming / is coming
18. Up to now, the equipment ---- regularly, but from now on, we ---- it before every outing.
 A) wasn't checked / are checking
 B) hasn't checked / will be checking
 C) isn't being checked / should be checked
 D) hasn't been checked / are going to check
 E) hadn't checked / have to be checked
19. Judging from the speed of mechanization, it - -- that very few things in the world ---- by hand in the twenty-first century.
 A) has been predicted / will be making
 B) can be predicted / will be made
 C) will be predicted / were made
 D) is being predicted / have been made
 E) is predicting / will have been made
20. Considering the meager resources we ---- with for the project, we ---- a wonderful job.
 A) had been provided / did
 B) were provided / can do
 C) have been provided / used to do
 D) will be provided / have done
 E) provided / will be doing
21. Solutions to the problem of unemployment -- -- , but none of the measures that ---- so far has been very successful.
 A) have sought / will be tired
 B) will be sought / have been trying
 C) had been seeking / were trying
 D) are being sought / have been tried
 E) have been seeking / are tried
22. Africa's population growth rate is much higher than the world average and it ---- that, by the year 2050 Africa ---- for twenty-one percent of the world's population.
 A) has estimated / accounts
 B) was estimating / had been accounting
 C) will be estimated / accounted
 D) will have estimated / is accounting
 E) is estimated / will account
23. Following stricter "drink driving" regulations, the number of accidents which ---- drunk drivers ---- significantly.
 A) have been involved / is reduced
 B) involve / has been reduced
 C) were involved / was reducing
 D) are involved / is reducing
 E) involved / has been reducing
24. I managed to translate most of the letter for you, but I ---- stuck on one or two sentences.
 A) am getting
 B) get
 C) got
 D) was getting
 E) will get

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25. **The world's first dental school, Baltimore Collage of Dental Surgery, ---- by two Americans, Horace Hayden and Chapin Harris, in 1839.**
- A) would have founded
 - B) was founding
 - C) was founded
 - D) had founded
 - E) would be founding
26. **The works of Shakespeare ---- into every major language in the world.**
- A) are going to translate
 - B) have been translated
 - C) had translated
 - D) had been translating
 - E) will have translated
27. **He ---- about this meeting for weeks, so I don't know why he ---- anything for it yet.**
- A) is known / isn't preparing
 - B) was known / doesn't prepare
 - C) knows / didn't prepare
 - D) has known / hasn't prepared
 - E) knew / hadn't prepared
28. **There were such a lot of different things to do at the resort where we ---- our holiday that none of us ---- .**
- A) spent / was bored
 - B) were spending / bored
 - C) were spent / had bored
 - D) have spent / could be bored
 - E) spend / are bored
29. **A place ---- for you, Madam, as soon as you -- -- the deposit.**
- A) has been reserved / will pay
 - B) reserved / had paid
 - C) is reserving / are paid
 - D) is reserved / were paid
 - E) will be reserved / have paid
30. **There is no way you ---- all of your project in an hour, so you ---- the most important points and talk about those.**
- A) should be covered / ought to choose
 - B) used to cover / can choose
 - C) must cover / will be chosen
 - D) ought to cover / have chosen
 - E) can cover / had better choose
31. **If a person ---- in more food than required to meet the body's needs, the excess calories -- -- to fat.**
- A) will take / have converted
 - B) takes / are converted
 - C) is taken / convert
 - D) has taken / were converted
 - E) was taken / had converted
32. **Because I up in a house next to a main railway line, I rarely get disturbed by noises during the night.**
- A) was brought
 - B) had brought
 - C) have been bringing
 - D) used to bring
 - E) am bringing
33. **Women ---- dress design until the last half of the 19th century.**
- A) were dominated
 - B) have dominated
 - C) dominated
 - D) are dominating
 - E) would be dominated
34. **Luckily, he realised that he had forgotten his passport in time to return to the hotel and collect it; otherwise, we ---- the hovercraft.**
- A) must not have caught
 - B) ought not to be caught
 - C) hadn't been caught
 - D) couldn't have caught
 - E) needn't have caught
35. **Everybody was very concerned when one of the representatives ---- half way through the main course.**
- A) will collapse
 - B) is collapsing
 - C) has collapsed
 - D) collapses
 - E) collapsed
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SET 2

1. **I hope the new timetable ---- by Friday as I want to start a driving course next week, but I need to know which afternoon I will be off before I can enroll on it.**
 - A) has been announced
 - B) is going to announce
 - C) will have been announced
 - D) has been announcing
 - E) is being announced
2. **Obviously, the management ---- that we ---- the new conditions without questioning the consequences.**
 - A) have assumed / are accepted
 - B) assume / will accept
 - C) were assumed / have accepted
 - D) will be assumed / will be accepted
 - E) assumed / were accepted
3. **Look! The other team must be about to play their substitute because he ---- warmed up at the side of the pitch.**
 - A) has got
 - B) gets
 - C) had been getting
 - D) is getting
 - E) will get
4. **To the ancient Romans, a census simply counting the people and valuing their estates for the purpose of the taxation, but today the range of information collected by a census taker is very wide, and the statistics gathered ---- to many uses.**
 - A) meant / are put
 - B) was meant / have put
 - C) used to mean / have been putting
 - D) had been meaning / put
 - E) means / are being put
5. **I really dislike ---- to work on Sundays because I feel torn between my family and work.**
 - A) to be asking
 - B) asking
 - C) being asked
 - D) having asked
 - E) to have asked
6. **The FBI ---- that he knew where the body ----.**
 - A) has suspected / was burying
 - B) suspects / had been burying
 - C) was suspected / will be buried
 - D) is suspected / had buried
 - E) suspected / was buried
7. **Animal lovers would like industrial testing on animals ---- to medical experiments.**
 - A) being limited
 - B) to have limited
 - C) having limited
 - D) to be limited
 - E) to be limiting
8. **The end of slavery in America ---- by the passage of the 13th Amendment to the US Constitution on 18th December, 1865.**
 - A) would have achieved
 - B) was achieving
 - C) had achieved
 - D) has been achieved
 - E) was achieved
9. **Medicines and chemical cleaning liquids ---- out of children's reach.**
 - A) should be kept
 - B) must have kept
 - C) need to keep
 - D) have kept
 - E) used to keep
10. **The United Kingdom ---- a period of time until 1995 to clean up its beaches by the European Union, but Morecombe Bay in Lancashire was so dirty that it ---- two more years to bring the area up to the required standard.**
 - A) was given / was allowed
 - B) is given / has allowed
 - C) gives / will have allowed
 - D) has been given / has allowed
 - E) gave / had been allowed
11. **Five armed men ---- a Zurich Post Office last night in a van which ---- as a Post Office repair vehicle.**
 - A) were robbing / disguised
 - B) robbed / was disguised
 - C) were robbed / had disguised
 - D) had been robbed / has disguised
 - E) would be robbing / is disguised
12. **Advertising is very old. Examples of advertising ---- as far back as ancient Greece, where criers ---- out messages about their clients' wares to the public.**
 - A) have found / were shouting
 - B) would be found / had been shouted
 - C) might be found / were shouted
 - D) used to find / had been shouting
 - E) can be found / shouted

13. **The coach driver couldn't see through the window because it..... properly.**
A) doesn't clean
B) didn't use to clean
C) wasn't supposed to clean
D) hadn't been cleaned
E) hasn't cleaned
14. **Portugal's government ---- down by a military coup in 1974 and the new administration ---- the rights of Portuguese African territories to independence.**
A) was bringing / was recognised
B) has brought / recognises
C) was brought / recognised
D) has been brought / is recognised
E) had brought / had recognised
15. **In order to keep his land fertile, a farmer ---- animal, plant or chemical fertilizers.**
A) had been used
B) has to use
C) must be used
D) used to use
E) can be used
16. **During some of the war years, my father and his brother were separated ---- their parents because they were evacuated from London to the countryside.**
A) with
B) for
C) about
D) from
E) towards
17. **In our company the sales representatives and the managers are provided ---- a company car.**
A) with
B) from
C) by
D) into
E) for
18. **The film "Rainmaker" is based ---- the book of the same name by John Grisham and tells the story of a newly qualified lawyer.**
A) for
B) from
C) on
D) with
E) by
19. **Local residents ---- to radio-activity for weeks now because of the leak at the Nuclear Power station.**
A) are exposing
B) have been exposed
C) will have been exposed
D) were exposed
E) had been exposing
20. **I'm sure they ---- with your gift. They --- a toaster for a long time.**
A) will thrill / wanted
B) had thrilled / have wanted
C) are going to thrill / had been wanting
D) will be thrilled / have been wanting
E) will have been thrilled / want
21. **Under UK equal opportunity laws, an employee ---- against on the grounds of race, religion or gender.**
A) didn't use to discriminate
B) should not discriminate
C) won't have discriminated
D) hasn't been discriminating
E) cannot be discriminated
22. **The company ---- the advertisement because several viewers ---- that it was offensive.**
A) was being withdrawn / will complain
B) withdraws / had complained
C) had been withdrawn / were complaining
D) could have withdrawn / complain
E) had to withdraw / complained
23. **Strict dieting to lose weight ---- only under a physician's care.**
A) has attempted
B) should be attempted
C) is attempting
D) must have attempted
E) had been attempting
24. **Are you sure my table ---- by this cleaning fluid?**
A) won't have damaged
B) hadn't damaged
C) won't be damaged
D) isn't damaging
E) hasn't been damaging

25. **It's our principle that the petrol tank ---- before the rental car ---- to the customer.**
A) is filled / is delivered
B) must be filled / has delivered
C) has filled / has been delivered
D) was filled / had delivered
E) will have filled / delivers
26. **This morning, the attendant ---- a baby who -- in an old blanket on the steps of the country hospital.**
A) finds / wrapped
B) was being found / has been wrapped
C) is finding / was wrapping
D) found / was wrapped
E) was found / had been wrapped
27. **The sailing ship ---- about like a toy by the strong November wind.**
A) threw
B) had thrown
C) throws
D) was being thrown
E) has been throwing
28. **All of the trees that ---- by the disease ---- ; otherwise, the problem will spread through the whole orchard.**
A) affect / must have been destroyed
B) are affected / should be destroyed
C) have been affected / destroy
D) have been affecting / might be destroyed
E) are affecting / will have been destroyed
29. **In some states in the USA, prisoners who have received the death sentence ---- by lethal injection, while other states ---- prisoners in an "electric chair".**
A) have been killing / are executed
B) had been killed / will execute
C) are killed / execute
D) will kill / are going to execute
E) are killing / are executing
30. **Most of the animals which now ---- wild on the island ---- there during the 19th century.**
A) live / were brought
B) are living / had brought
C) were living / are brought
D) have been living / brought
E) lived / have been brought
31. **I ---- scuba diving lessons since last year, but I still ---- accustomed to breathing with all that equipment.**
A) took / hadn't got
B) am taking / didn't get
C) have been taking / haven't got
D) am taken / wasn't getting
E) will be taken / won't be getting
32. **You ---- the dogs in; otherwise, they ---- frightened when the fireworks go off.**
A) must have brought / got
B) should have brought / have got
C) are brought / are getting
D) had better bring / will get
E) have been brought / get
33. **As far as I know, the body ---- by a child who ---- his bike through the park.**
A) has discovered / is riding
B) had discovered / was ridden
C) was being discovered / rides
D) is discovered / is being ridden
E) was discovered / was riding
34. **The secretary ---- in the conspiracy, but we don't know whether she actually shot the senator or not.**
A) has been known / to be involving
B) is known / to have been involved
C) will have known / to involve
D) knew / to have involved
E) had been known / having involved
35. **Robert is so clumsy with words that whenever he ---- his mouth, he ---- somebody.**
A) opens / insults
B) opened / is insulted
C) will open / has insulted
D) will have opened / is insulting
E) had opened / was insulted

SET 3

1. **Oh, gosh! You ---- with a shark coming straight towards you.**
 - A) must have been terrified
 - B) could have terrified
 - C) must have been terrifying
 - D) should have terrified
 - E) used to be terrifying
2. **The forest fire ---- an area of the Amazonian rain forest the size of France.**
 - A) was destroyed
 - B) destroys
 - C) will be destroyed
 - D) has destroyed
 - E) had been destroyed
3. **Spiders ---- by many people, but most of them ---- to be harmless.**
 - A) had feared / were known
 - B) have been feared / knew
 - C) are feared / are known
 - D) have feared / have known
 - E) will be feared / know
4. **Although specifically directed against slavery, the 13th Amendment to the US Constitution ---- since ---- by the federal courts as applicable to all forms of enforced labour.**
 - A) is / being viewed
 - B) has / been viewed
 - C) will / have been viewed
 - D) has / been viewing
 - E) is / viewing
5. **My mother is quite old now and sometimes she ---- up and down steps.**
 - A) was to be helped
 - B) has helped
 - C) used to help
 - D) must have helped
 - E) has to be helped
6. **As none of us have been there before, we ---- how much time we ---- for the journey.**
 - A) won't decide / allowed
 - B) can't decide / should allow
 - C) might not decide / had allowed
 - D) aren't decided / allow
 - E) haven't been decided / will allow
7. **As we ---- towards the Brandenburg Gate in Berlin, thousands of people ---- in the opposite direction to protest about the increase in telephone rates.**
 - A) were being walked / have marched
 - B) were walked / are marching
 - C) were walking / have been marching
 - D) walked / were marching
 - E) are walking / had marched
8. **After my father ---- me his old bicycle, I ---- to university, which was better for my health.**
 - A) was given / had cycled
 - B) has been given / have been cycling
 - C) was giving / will be cycling
 - D) has given / will cycle
 - E) had given / cycled
9. **When the meadow behind the farm ----, my brother's hayfever ----.**
 - A) was mowed / deteriorated
 - B) mows / has deteriorated
 - C) had been mowed / deteriorates
 - D) mowed / had been deteriorating
 - E) will have mowed / is deteriorating
10. **The Irish people ---- to Christianity by Saint Patrick in the 5th century and Ireland had been a great centre of peace, culture and learning until it ---- by Vikings in the 9th century.**
 - A) have converted / invades
 - B) were converted / was invaded
 - C) were converting / has invaded
 - D) have been converting / was invading
 - E) had converted / was being invaded
11. **I ---- to see that the thing which ---- out of the bushes in front of me in the dark alley was only a cat.**
 - A) had relieved / was jumped
 - B) would relive / was jumping
 - C) have been relieved / is jumping
 - D) was relieved / jumped
 - E) am relieved / is jumped
12. **I wonder whether the hotel ---- us with towels or not.**
 - A) is provided
 - B) was provided
 - C) had provided
 - D) will provide
 - E) is being provided

13. **Fog over a city is usually more intense than over the surrounding countryside because the city ---- a greater amount of moisture into the atmosphere.**
- A) is discharged
B) has discharged
C) discharges
D) was discharged
E) will be discharged
14. **While she ---- the documents, she ---- several new French words.**
- A) was translating / learnt
B) translated / is learning
C) is translated / has learned
D) has been translating / will learn
E) translates / was learning
15. **It's has been a wonderful party! I ---- myself so much in a long time.**
- A) don't enjoy
B) won't enjoy
C) wasn't enjoying
D) haven't enjoyed
E) am not enjoying
16. **Usually I ---- cash for things because I ---- using credit cards.**
- A) pay / don't like
B) have paid / didn't like
C) am paid / am not liked
D) am paying / haven't liked
E) have been paid / won't like
17. **I know that you ---- here in the bathroom, son, because I ---- the smoke at this very moment.**
- A) smoke / am smelling
B) smoked / could smell
C) have been smoking / can smell
D) were smoked / used to smell
E) are smoking / might smell
18. **This is the fifth time they ---- this record this morning. I wonder when they ---- tired of it?**
- A) play / are getting
B) were played / got
C) had played / were getting
D) are played / have got
E) have played / will get
19. **Sugar-free chewing gums ---- in the 1950s, and by the 1980s several brands ---- on the market.**
- A) were introducing / were appearing
B) were introduced / had appeared
C) had been introduced / will appear
D) would have introduced / appeared
E) have been introduced / would be appearing
20. **I really hate ---- waiting at the dentist.**
- A) being kept
B) keeping
C) to have kept
D) having kept
E) to keep
21. **Are you going to hold a party when you ----?**
- A) were promoting
B) will promote
C) are promoted
D) have promoted
E) will be promoting
22. **The twins ---- after by a German nanny for the last three years, so they can both speak German quite fluently.**
- A) are looking
B) were being looked
C) have been looked
D) will have looked
E) have been looking
23. **A: What have you done to your ankle?
B: I ---- over while I ---- on Sunday.**
- A) was tripped / had hiked
B) would be tripping / have hiked
C) had tripped / hiked
D) had been tripped / would be hiking
E) tripped / was hiking
24. **Jeff ---- himself how to play the guitar during his years at university, and now he ---- the instrument like a professional.**
- A) has taught / is played
B) taught / plays
C) was teaching / will play
D) will be taught / has played
E) had been taught / was played

25. I ---- able to understand a lot more Turkish since the principles of vowel harmony ---- to me.
 A) will be / explained
 B) was / had explained
 C) should be / were explaining
 D) am / are explaining
 E) have been / were explained
26. By the end of the month, you ---- to lessons for two months, so you ---- to take your proficiency test.
 A) are coming / have been allowed
 B) are going to be coming / have allowed
 C) will have been coming / will be allowed
 D) have been coming / are allowed
 E) had been coming / will have allowed
27. You ---- your machine on the 13th March, so, allowing seven days for delivery, it ---- on or before the 20th.
 A) ordered / will be delivered
 B) have been ordering / has delivered
 C) are ordered / will be delivering
 D) are being ordered / is going to deliver
 E) will have ordered / delivers
28. They ---- the brochures but they haven't bound them yet, so they ---- them until Monday.
 A) have been printed / shouldn't deliver
 B) have printed / can't deliver
 C) are printing / haven't delivered
 D) are printed / couldn't deliver
 E) will print / wouldn't deliver
29. The teacher was certain that some of the students ---- by the new grammar, but they --- - any questions.
 A) had confused / weren't asked
 B) were confusing / hadn't asked
 C) had been confused / aren't asked
 D) were confused / didn't ask
 E) will be confused / haven't asked
30. Saturated fats ---- ---- the level of cholesterol in the blood.
 A) have known / to be raising
 B) know / having raised
 C) were known / to be raised
 D) knew / to have been raised
 E) are known / to raise
31. The results ---- by now, so let's phone dad and see if he knows the score.
 A) should have broadcast
 B) might broadcast
 C) ought to be broadcasting
 D) must have been broadcast
 E) will have been broadcasting
32. We ---- some sleep when we get home because we ---- on a coach for sixteen hours.
 A) will need / will have been travelling
 B) needed / have been travelling
 C) are needed / are going to travel
 D) were needed / had been travelling
 E) need / are travelling
33. The head chef ---- that only fresh vegetables - --- in the production of their soups.
 A) has claimed / will have used
 B) was claimed / used
 C) is claimed / have been used
 D) claims / are used
 E) claimed / were using
34. A monastery ---- on this site in the 11th century, but these remains are of a later structure, which ---- in the 13th century.
 A) was founding / had built
 B) founded / was building
 C) was founded / was built
 D) had been founded / has been built
 E) have founded / would be built
35. Unfortunately, the student had confused the "present perfect" ---- the "past perfect" and therefore, he scored rather badly on his last examination.
 A) for
 B) with
 C) about
 D) by
 E) from
36. As long as I ---- at least three times a week, I'm sure I ---- any stage fright before the performance.
 A) rehearse / won't experience
 B) am rehearsing / haven't experienced
 C) was rehearsing / hadn't experienced
 D) will rehearse / am not experiencing
 E) rehearsed / don't experience

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37. **Hopefully, I ---- refreshed and invigorated by the time I ---- from holiday.**
A) am feeling / have returned
B) was feeling / was returned
C) will be feeling / return
D) am going to feel / am returned
E) will have felt / had returned
38. **Why is it always regarded as so funny when someone ---- on a banana skin?**
A) is slipped
B) slipped
C) was slipped
D) had slipped
E) slips
39. **I ---- her only when she ---- that she was wrong.**
A) forgave / was admitted
B) forgive / is admitted
C) will forgive / admits
D) am going to forgive / admitted
E) have forgiven / will admit
40. **Are you sure you ---- an umbrella? It looks as if it ----?**
A) didn't need / has rained
B) haven't needed / has been raining
C) don't need / had been raining
D) won't need / is going to rain
E) hadn't needed / was raining
41. **The party ---- only to employees. The employees' families ---- as well.**
A) doesn't limit / have invited
B) isn't limited / are invited
C) wasn't limited / invited
D) hasn't limited / had been invited
E) won't limit / were invited
42. **The letters ---- in a drawer, in which Emily --- all her personal keepsakes.**
A) are hidden / was kept
B) were hidden / kept
C) are hiding / is kept
D) hid / was keeping
E) had hidden / keeps
43. **We ---- the evening until Frank ---- to an emergency.**
A) enjoyed / has been called
B) enjoyed / was calling
C) were enjoying / was called
D) had enjoyed / has called
E) will be enjoying / had been called
44. **The parcel ---- back to the Post Office, because I was at work when they ---- to deliver it.**
A) took / were tired
B) has been taking / are trying
C) is taken / are tired
D) had been taken / have tried
E) was taken / tried
45. **The nations of Central America ---- many cultural characteristics, and except in Belize, Spanish ---- in all of them as the official language.**
A) share / is spoken
B) are sharing / has spoken
C) are shared / has been speaking
D) were sharing / had spoken
E) shared / is speaking
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PASSIVE VOICE - PART I						
SET 1						
1	B	21	D			
2	B	22	E			
3	A	23	B			
4	E	24	C			
5	C	25	C			
6	D	26	B			
7	B	27	D			
8	C	28	A			
9	D	29	E			
10	E	30	E			
11	E	31	B			
12	A	32	A			
13	D	33	C			
14	C	34	D			
15	A	35	E			
16	E					
17	C					
18	D					
19	B					
20	A					

PASSIVE VOICE - PART I						
SET 2						
1	C	21	E			
2	B	22	E			
3	D	23	B			
4	A	24	C			
5	C	25	A			
6	E	26	D			
7	D	27	D			
8	E	28	B			
9	A	29	C			
10	A	30	A			
11	B	31	C			
12	E	32	D			
13	D	33	E			
14	C	34	B			
15	B	35	A			
16	D					
17	A					
18	C					
19	B					
20	D					

PASSIVE VOICE - PART I						
SET 3						
1	A	21	C	41	B	
2	D	22	C	42	B	
3	C	23	E	43	C	
4	B	24	B	44	E	
5	E	25	E	45	A	
6	B	26	C			
7	D	27	A			
8	E	28	B			
9	A	29	D			
10	B	30	E			
11	D	31	D			
12	D	32	A			
13	C	33	D			
14	A	34	C			
15	D	35	B			
16	A	36	A			
17	C	37	C			
18	E	38	E			
19	B	39	C			
20	A	40	D			
